

**TITLE OF THESIS**

**By**

**NAME OF STUDENT**

**Thesis Submitted to the School of Graduate Studies, Universiti Putra Malaysia, in Fulfilment of the Requirements for the Degree of ....... (*Insert the name of degree*)**

**Month and year of Viva Voce (*e.g. January 2022*)**

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Abstract of thesis presented to the Senate of Universiti Putra Malaysia in fulfilment of the requirement for the degree of ……... (*name of degree*)

**TITLE OF THESIS**

By

**NAME OF STUDENT**

**Month and Year of Viva Voce**

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Abstrak harus diolah antara 300-500 perkataan. Abstrak merangkumi pernyataan permasalahan, penerangan rigkas dan tepat tentang reka bentuk dan pengkaedahan penyelidikan, rumusan penemuan utama dan kesimpulan.

**ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

Acknowledgements are written expressions of appreciation for guidance and assistance received from individuals and institutions.

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**LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| UPM | Universiti Putra Malaysia |
| ͦ C | degree celsius |